Samples selected:

IPUMS-CPS, December 2010 regular

IPUMS-CPS, December 2011 regular

IPUMS-CPS, December 2012 regular

IPUMS-CPS, December 2013 regular

File Type: rectangular

Case Selection: No

Variable Columns Len 12/2010 12/2011 12/2012 12/2013

YEAR H 1-4 4 X X X X

CPSID H 30-43 14 X X X X

STATEFIP H 44-45 2 X X X X

STATECENSUS H 46-47 2 X X X X

METAREA H 48-51 4 X X X X

MONTH H 52-53 2 X X X X

FSSTATUS H 54-55 2 X X X X

FSSTATUSA H 56-57 2 X X X X

FSSTATUSC H 58-59 2 X X X X

FSFDSTMP H 60-61 2 X X X X

FSWIC H 62-63 2 X X X X

FSFDBNK H 64-65 2 X X X X

FSSOUPK H 66-67 2 X X X X

FSPOOR H 68-69 2 X X X X

AGE P 106-107 2 X X X X

SEX P 108 1 X X X X

RACE P 109-111 3 X X X X

MARST P 112 1 X X X X

BPL P 113-117 5 X X X X

YRIMMIG P 118-121 4 X X X X

CITIZEN P 122 1 X X X X

HISPAN P 123-125 3 X X X X

EDUC P 126-128 3 X X X X

EMPSTAT P 129-130 2 X X X X

IND P 131-134 4 X X X X

EARNWEEK P 135-142 8 X X X X

DIFFANY P 143 1 X X X X

Variable Availability Key:

All Years X - available in this sample

All Years . - not available in this sample

STATEFIP State (FIPS code)

01 Alabama

02 Alaska

04 Arizona

05 Arkansas

06 California

08 Colorado

09 Connecticut

10 Delaware

11 District of Columbia

12 Florida

13 Georgia

15 Hawaii

16 Idaho

17 Illinois

18 Indiana

19 Iowa

20 Kansas

21 Kentucky

22 Louisiana

23 Maine

24 Maryland

25 Massachusetts

26 Michigan

27 Minnesota

28 Mississippi

29 Missouri

30 Montana

31 Nebraska

32 Nevada

33 New Hampshire

34 New Jersey

35 New Mexico

36 New York

37 North Carolina

38 North Dakota

39 Ohio

40 Oklahoma

41 Oregon

42 Pennsylvania

44 Rhode Island

45 South Carolina

46 South Dakota

47 Tennessee

48 Texas

49 Utah

50 Vermont

51 Virginia

53 Washington

54 West Virginia

55 Wisconsin

56 Wyoming

61 Maine-New Hampshire-Vermont

65 Montana-Idaho-Wyoming

68 Alaska-Hawaii

69 Nebraska-North Dakota-South Dakota

70 Maine-Massachusetts-New Hampshire-Rhode Island-Vermont

71 Michigan-Wisconsin

72 Minnesota-Iowa

73 Nebraska-North Dakota-South Dakota-Kansas

74 Delaware-Virginia

75 North Carolina-South Carolina

76 Alabama-Mississippi

77 Arkansas-Oklahoma

78 Arizona-New Mexico-Colorado

79 Idaho-Wyoming-Utah-Montana-Nevada

80 Alaska-Washington-Hawaii

81 New Hampshire-Maine-Vermont-Rhode Island

83 South Carolina-Georgia

84 Kentucky-Tennessee

85 Arkansas-Louisiana-Oklahoma

87 Iowa-N Dakota-S Dakota-Nebraska-Kansas-Minnesota-Missouri

88 Washington-Oregon-Alaska-Hawaii

89 Montana-Wyoming-Colorado-New Mexico-Utah-Nevada-Arizona

90 Delaware-Maryland-Virginia-West Virginia

99 State not identified

STATECENSUS State (Census code)

11 Maine

12 New Hampshire

13 Vermont

14 Massachusetts

15 Rhode Island

16 Connecticut

21 New York

22 New Jersey

23 Pennsylvania

31 Ohio

32 Indiana

33 Illinois

34 Michigan

35 Wisconsin

41 Minnesota

42 Iowa

43 Missouri

44 North Dakota

45 South Dakota

46 Nebraska

47 Kansas

51 Delaware

52 Maryland

53 District of Columbia

54 Virginia

55 West Virginia

56 North Carolina

57 South Carolina

58 Georgia

59 Florida

61 Kentucky

62 Tennessee

63 Alabama

64 Mississippi

71 Arkansas

72 Louisiana

73 Oklahoma

74 Texas

81 Montana

82 Idaho

83 Wyoming

84 Colorado

85 New Mexico

86 Arizona

87 Utah

88 Nevada

91 Washington

92 Oregon

93 California

94 Alaska

95 Hawaii

METAREA Metropolitan area

0080 Akron, OH

0120 Albany, GA

0160 Albany-Schenectady-Troy, NY

0200 Albuquerque, NM

0240 Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton, PA/NJ

0280 Altoona, PA MSA

0320 Amarillo, TX

0380 Anchorage, AK

0400 Anderson, IN

0440 Ann Arbor, MI

0450 Anniston, AL

0451 Anniston-Oxford, AL

0460 Appleton,Oshkosh-Neenah, WI

0461 Appleton, WI

0462 Oshkosh-Neenah, WI

0480 Asheville, NC

0500 Athens, GA

0501 Athens-Clark County, GA

0520 Atlanta, GA

0521 Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Marietta, GA

0560 Atlantic City, NJ

0600 Augusta-Aiken, GA-SC

0601 Augusta-Richmond County, GA-SC

0640 Austin, TX

0641 Austin-Round Rock, TX

0680 Bakersfield, CA

0720 Baltimore, MD

0721 Baltimore-Towson, MD

0730 Bangor, ME

0740 Barnstable-Yarmouth, MA

0741 Barnstable Town, MA

0760 Baton Rouge, LA

0780 Battle Creek, MI

0840 Beaumont-Port Arthur-Orange, TX

0841 Beaumont-Port Arthur, TX

0860 Bellingham, WA

0870 Benton Harbor, MI

0871 Niles-Benton Harbor, MI

0880 Billings, MT

0900 Bend, OR

0920 Biloxi-Gulfport, MS

0960 Binghamton, NY

1000 Birmingham, AL

1001 Birmingham-Hoover, AL

1020 Bloomington, IN

1040 Bloomington-Normal, IL

1080 Boise City, ID

1081 Boise City-Nampa, ID

1120 Boston, MA

1121 Lawrence-Haverhill. MA/NH

1122 Lowell, MA/NH

1123 Salem-Gloucester, MA

1124 Boston-Cambridge-Quincy, MA-NH

1130 Bowling Green, KY

1140 Bradenton, FL

1150 Bremerton-Silverdale, WA

1160 Bridgeport, CT

1161 Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk, CT

1200 Brockton, MA

1240 Brownsville-Harlingen-San Benito,TX

1241 Brownsville-Harlingen, TX

1280 Buffalo-Niagara Falls, NY

1281 Niagara Falls, NY

1310 Burlington, VT

1311 Burlington-South Burlington, VT

1320 Canton, OH

1321 Canton-Massillon, OH

1360 Cedar Rapids, IA

1400 Champaign-Urbana-Rantoul, IL

1401 Champaign-Urbana, IL

1440 Charleston-North Charleston, SC

1480 Charleston, WV

1520 Charlotte-Gastonia-Rock Hill, NC/SC

1521 Charlotte-Gastonia-Concord, NC/SC

1560 Chattanooga, TN/GA

1600 Chicago-Gary-Lake IL

1601 Aurora-Elgin, IL

1602 Gary-Hamond-East Chicago, IN

1603 Joliet, IL

1604 Lake County, IL

1605 Chicago-Naperville-Joliet, IL-IN-WI

1620 Chico,CA

1640 Cincinnati-Hamilton,OH/KY/IN

1641 Cincinnati-Middleton, OH/KY/IN

1660 Clarksville-Hopkinsville,TN/KY

1661 Clarksville, TN/KY, TN/KY

1680 Cleveland, OH

1681 Cleveland-Lorain-Mentor, OH

1700 Coeur d'Alene, ID

1720 Colorado Springs, CO

1740 Columbia, MO

1760 Columbia, SC

1800 Columbus, GA/AL

1840 Columbus, OH

1880 Corpus Christi, TX

1920 Dallas-Fort Worth, TX

1921 Fort Worth-Arlington, TX

1922 Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington, TX

1930 Danbury, CT

1960 Davenport-Rock Island-Moline, IA/IL

2000 Dayton-Springfield, OH

2001 Springfield, OH

2002 Dayton, OH

2020 Daytona Beach, FL

2021 Deltona-Daytona Beach-Ormond Beach, FL

2030 Decatur, AL

2040 Decatur, IL

2080 Denver-Boulder-Longmont, CO

2081 Boulder-Longmont, CO

2082 Boulder, CO

2083 Denver-Aurora, CO

2120 Des Moines, IA

2160 Detroit, MI

2161 Detroit-Warren-Livonia, MI

2190 Dover, DE

2240 Duluth-Superior, MN/WI

2241 Duluth, MN/WI

2281 Dutchess County, NY

2290 Eau Claire, WI

2300 El Centro, CA

2310 El Paso, TX

2360 Erie, PA

2400 Eugene-Springfield, OR

2440 Evansville, IN/KY

2520 Fargo-Moorhead, ND/MN

2521 Fargo, ND/MN

2540 Farmington, NM

2560 Fayetteville, NC

2580 Fayetteville-Springdale, AR

2581 Fayetteville-Springdale-Rogers, AR-MO

2600 Fitchburg-Leominster, MA

2601 Leominster-Fitchburg-Gardner, MA

2640 Flint, MI

2650 Florence, AL

2660 Florence, SC

2670 Fort Collins-Loveland, CO

2680 Fort Lauderdale-Hollywood-Pompano Beach, FL

2700 Fort Myers-Cape Coral, FL

2710 Fort Pierce, FL

2711 Port St. Lucie-Fort Pierce, FL

2720 Fort Smith, AR/OK

2750 Fort Walton Beach, FL

2751 Fort Walton Beach-Crestview-Destin, FL

2760 Fort Wayne, IN

2840 Fresno, CA

2880 Gadsden, AL

2900 Gainesville, FL

2920 Galveston-Texas City, TX

3000 Grand Rapids, MI

3001 Grand Rapids-Wyoming, MI

3002 Grand Rapids-Muskegon-Holland, MI MSA

3003 Holland-Grand Haven, MI

3060 Greeley, CO

3080 Green Bay, WI

3120 Greensboro-Winston Salem, NC

3121 Winston-Salem, NC

3122 Greensboro-High Point, NC

3150 Greenville, NC

3160 Greenville-Spartanburg-Anderson, SC

3161 Anderson, SC

3162 Greenville, SC

3163 Spartanburg, SC

3180 Hagerstown, MD

3181 Hagerstown-Martinsburg, MD-WV

3200 Hamilton-Middleton, OH

3240 Harrisburg-Lebanon-Carlisle, PA

3241 Harrisburg-Carlisle, PA

3260 Harrisonburg, VA

3280 Hartford-Bristol-Middleton- New Britain, CT

3283 New Britain, CT

3284 Hartford-West Hartford-East Hartford

3285 Hartford, CT

3290 Hickory-Morganton, NC

3291 Hickory-Morganton-Lenoir, NC

3320 Honolulu, HI

3350 Houma-Thibodaux, LA

3351 Houma-Bayou Cane-Thibodaux, LA

3360 Houston-Brazoria,TX

3361 Brazoria, TX

3362 Houston-Baytown-Sugar Land, TX

3400 Huntington-Ashland,WV/KY/OH

3440 Huntsville,AL

3480 Indianapolis, IN

3500 Iowa City, IA

3520 Jackson, MI

3560 Jackson, MS

3590 Jacksonville,FL

3600 Jacksonville, NC

3610 Jamestown-Dunkirk, NY

3611 Jamestown, NY MSA

3620 Janesville-Beloit, WI

3621 Janvesville, WI

3660 Johnson City-Kingsport-Bristol, TN/VA

3661 Johnson City, TN

3662 Kingsport-Bristol, TN-VA

3680 Johnstown, PA

3710 Joplin, MO

3720 Kalamazoo-Portage, MI

3721 Kalamazoo-Battle Creek, MI MSA

3740 Kankakee, IL

3741 Kankakee-Bradley, IL

3760 Kansas City, MO/KS

3810 Killeen-Temple,TX

3811 Killeen-Temple-Fort Hood, TX

3830 Kingston, NY

3840 Knoxville, TN

3870 LaCrosse, WI

3880 Lafayette, LA

3960 Lake Charles, LA

3980 Lakeland-Winterhaven, FL

4000 Lancaster, PA

4040 Lansing-East Lansing, MI

4080 Laredo, TX

4100 Las Cruces, NM

4120 Las Vegas, NV

4130 Las Vegas-Paradise, NM

4150 Lawrence, KS

4200 Lawton, OK

4280 Lexington-Fayette, KY

4320 Lima, OH

4360 Lincoln, NE

4400 Little Rock-North Little Rock, AR

4420 Longview-Marshall, TX

4421 Longview, TX

4440 Lorain-Elyria, OH

4480 Los Angeles-Long Beach, CA

4481 Anaheim-Santa Ana- Garden Grove, CA

4482 Orange County, CA

4483 Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana, CA

4520 Louisville, KY/IN

4600 Lubbock, TX

4640 Lynchburg, VA

4680 Macon-Warner Robins, GA

4681 Macon, GA

4682 Warner Robins, GA

4700 Madera, CA

4720 Madison, WI

4760 Manchester, NH

4800 Mansfield, OH

4880 McAllen-Edinburg-Pharr-Mission, TX

4881 McAllen-Edinburg-Pharr, TX

4890 Medford, OR

4900 Melbourne-Titusville-Cocoa-Palm Beach, FL

4901 Palm Bay-Melbourne-Titusville, FL

4920 Memphis, TN/AR/MS

4940 Merced, CA

5000 Miami-Hialeah, FL

5001 Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Miami Beach, FL

5020 Michigan City-La Porte, IN

5080 Milwaukee, WI

5081 Milwaukee-Waukesha-West Allis, WI

5120 Minneapolis-St. Paul, MN

5121 Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington, MN/WI

5160 Mobile, AL

5170 Modesto, CA

5190 Monmouth-Ocean, NJ

5200 Monroe, LA

5220 Monroe, MI

5240 Montgomery, Al

5320 Muskegon-Norton Shores-Muskegon Heights, MI

5321 Muskegon-Norton Shores, MI

5330 Myrtle Beach, SC

5331 Myrtle Beach-Conway-North Myrtle Beach, SC

5340 Naples, FL

5341 Naples-Marco Island, FL

5350 Nashua, NH

5360 Nashville, TN

5361 Nashville-Davidson-Murfreesboro, TN

5400 New Bedford, MA

5480 New Haven-Meriden, CT

5481 New Haven, CT

5520 New London-Norwich, CT/RI

5560 New Orleans, LA

5561 New Orleans-Metairie-Kenner, LA

5600 New York-Northeastern NJ

5601 Nassau-Suffolk, NY

5602 Bergen-Passaic, NJ

5603 Jersey City, NJ

5604 Middlesex-Somerset-Hunterdon, NJ

5605 Newark, NJ

5606 New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island, NY-NJ-PA

5607 New York, NY

5640 Newark, OH

5660 Newburgh-Middletown, NY

5720 Norfolk-Virginia Beach-Newport News, VA

5721 Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News, VA/NC

5760 Norwalk, CT

5790 Ocala, FL

5800 Odessa, TX

5801 Midland, TX

5840 Ocean City, NJ

5880 Oklahoma City, OK

5910 Olympia, WA

5920 Omaha, NE/IA

5921 Omaha-Council Bluffs, NE/IA

5950 Orange, NY

5960 Orlando, FL

6010 Panama City, FL

6011 Panama City-Lynn Haven, FL

6080 Pensacola, FL

6081 Pensacola-Ferry Pass-Brent, FL

6120 Peoria, IL

6160 Philadelphia, PA/NJ

6161 Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington, PA/NJ/DE

6200 Phoenix, AZ

6201 Phoenix-Mesa-Scottsdale, AZ

6280 Pittsburg, PA

6281 Beaver County

6400 Portland, ME

6401 Portland-South Portland, ME

6440 Portland-Vancouver, OR/WA

6441 Vancouver, WA

6442 Portland-Vancouver-Beaverton, OR/WA

6450 Portsmouth-Dover-Rochester, NH/ME

6451 Portsmouth-Rochester, NH/ME MSA

6452 Rochester-Dover, NH/ME

6460 Poughkeepsie, NY

6461 Poughkeepsie-Newburgh-Middletown, NY

6470 Prescott, AZ

6480 Providence-Fall River-Pawtucket, MA/RI

6482 Pawtuckett-Woonsocket-Attleboro, RI/MA

6483 Providence-Fall River-Warwick, MA-RI

6520 Provo-Orem, UT

6560 Pueblo, CO

6580 Punta Gorda, FL

6600 Racine, WI

6640 Raleigh-Durham, NC

6641 Durham, NC

6642 Raleigh-Carey, NC

6680 Reading, PA

6720 Reno, NV

6721 Reno-Sparks, NV

6760 Richmond-Petersburg, VA

6761 Richmond, VA

6780 Riverside-San Bernadino, CA

6800 Roanoke, VA

6840 Rochester, NY

6880 Rockford, IL

6920 Sacramento, CA

6921 Sacramento-Arden Arcade-Roseville, CA

6960 Saginaw-Bay City-Midland, MI

6961 Saginaw-Saginaw Township North, MI

6980 St. Cloud, MN

7040 St. Louis, MO/IL

7080 Salem, OR

7120 Salinas-Sea Side-Monterey, CA

7121 Salinas, CA

7130 Salisbury, MD

7160 Salt Lake City-Ogden, UT

7161 Salt Lake City, UT

7162 Ogden-Clearfield, UT

7240 San Antonio, TX

7320 San Diego, CA

7321 San Diego-Carlsbad-San Marcos, CA

7360 San Francisco-Oaklan-Vallejo, CA

7361 Oakland, CA

7362 Vallejo-Fairfield-Napa, CA

7363 Vallejo-Fairfield, CA

7364 Napa, CA

7365 San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont, CA

7400 San Jose, CA

7401 San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara, CA

7460 San Luis Obispo-Atascadero-Paso Robles, CA

7461 San Luis Obispo-Paso Robles, CA

7470 Santa Barbara-Santa Maria-Lompoc, CA

7471 Santa Barbara-Santa Maria-Goleta, CA

7480 Santa Cruz, CA

7481 Santa Cruz-Watsonville, CA

7490 Santa Fe, NM

7500 Santa Rosa-Petaluma, CA

7510 Sarasota, FL

7511 Sarasota-Bradenton-Venice, FL

7520 Savannah, GA

7560 Scranton-Wilkes-Barre, PA

7600 Seattle-Everett, WA

7601 Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue, WA

7610 Sharon, PA

7680 Shreveport, LA

7681 Shreveport-Bossier City, LA

7720 Sioux City, IA-NE

7760 Sioux Falls, SD

7800 South Bend-Mishawaka, IN

7840 Spokane, WA

7880 Springfield, IL

7920 Springfield, MO

8000 Springfield-Holyoke-Chicopee, MA

8001 Springfield, MA/CT

8040 Stamford, CT

8120 Stockton, CA

8160 Syracuse, NY

8200 Tacoma, WA

8240 Tallahassee, FL

8280 Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater, FL

8320 Terre Haute, IN

8400 Toledo, OH/MI

8440 Topeka, KS

8480 Trenton, NJ

8481 Trenton-Ewing, NJ

8520 Tucson, AZ

8560 Tulsa, OK

8600 Tuscaloosa, AL

8680 Utica-Rome, NY

8700 Valdosta, GA

8730 Ventura-Oxnard-Simi Valley, CA

8731 Oxnard-Thousand Oaks-Ventura, CA

8740 Vero Beach, FL

8750 Victoria, TX

8760 Vineland-Milville-Bridgetown, NJ

8780 Visalia-Tulare-Porterville, CA

8781 Visalia-Porterville, CA

8800 Waco, TX

8840 Washington, DC/MD/VA

8880 Waterbury, CT

8920 Waterloo-Cedar Falls, IA

8940 Wausau, WI

8960 West Palm Beach-Boca Raton-Delray Beach, FL

9000 Wheeling, WV/OH

9040 Wichita, KS

9140 Williamsport, PA

9160 Wilmington, DE/NJ/MD

9200 Wilmington, NC

9240 Worcester, MA

9260 Yakima, WA

9270 Yolo, CA

9280 York, PA

9281 York-Hanover, PA

9320 Youngstown-Warren, OH/PA

9321 Youngstown-Warren-Boardman, OH

9340 Yuba City, CA

9360 Yuma, AZ

9997 Other metropolitan areas, unidentified

9998 NIU, household not in a metropolitan area

9999 Missing data

MONTH Month

01 January

02 February

03 March

04 April

05 May

06 June

07 July

08 August

09 September

10 October

11 November

12 December

FSSTATUS Household food security scale

01 Food secure

02 Low food secure

03 Very low food secure

98 No response

99 NIU

FSSTATUSA Adult food security status, 12-month

01 High food security among adults

02 Marginal food security among adults

03 Low food security among adults

04 Very low food security among adults

98 No response

99 NIU

FSSTATUSC Child food security status, 12-month

01 Children food secure

02 Low food security among children

03 Very low food security among children

98 No response

99 NIU

FSFDSTMP Receive SNAP (food stamps) in past year

01 No

02 Yes

96 Refused

97 Don't know

98 No response

99 NIU

FSWIC Eligible women or children received food through WIC during past month

00 0

01 1

02 2

03 3

04 4

09 At least one

96 Refused

97 Don't Know

98 No Response

99 NIU

FSFDBNK How often received emergency food from church/food pantry/food bank during past year

01 Not at all

02 At least once

03 Only1 or 2 months

04 Some months but not every month

05 Almost every month

96 Refused

97 Don't Know

98 No Response

99 NIU

FSSOUPK Frequency ate meals at a soup kitchen in the past year

01 Not at all

02 At least once

03 Only1 or 2 months

04 Some months but not every month

05 Almost every month

96 Refused

97 Don't Know

98 No Response

99 NIU

FSPOOR Household poverty status

01 Below 185% poverty

02 Above 185% poverty or income not reported

99 NIU

AGE Age

00 Under 1 year

01 1

02 2

03 3

04 4

05 5

06 6

07 7

08 8

09 9

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11 11

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14 14

15 15

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76 76

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78 78

79 79

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81 81

82 82

83 83

84 84

85 85

86 86

87 87

88 88

89 89

90 90 (90+, 1988-2002)

91 91

92 92

93 93

94 94

95 95

96 96

97 97

98 98

99 99+

SEX Sex

1 Male

2 Female

9 NIU

RACE Race

100 White

200 Black/Negro

300 American Indian/Aleut/Eskimo

650 Asian or Pacific Islander

651 Asian only

652 Hawaiian/Pacific Islander only

700 Other (single) race, n.e.c.

Two or more races

801 White-Black

802 White-American Indian

803 White-Asian

804 White-Hawaiian/Pacific Islander

805 Black-American Indian

806 Black-Asian

807 Black-Hawaiian/Pacific Islander

808 American Indian-Asian

809 Asian-Hawaiian/Pacific Islander

810 White-Black-American Indian

811 White-Black-Asian

812 White-American Indian-Asian

813 White-Asian-Hawaiian/Pacific Islander

814 White-Black-American Indian-Asian

815 American Indian-Hawaiian/Pacific Islander

816 White-Black--Hawaiian/Pacific Islander

817 White-American Indian-Hawaiian/Pacific Islander

818 Black-American Indian-Asian

819 White-American Indian-Asian-Hawaiian/Pacific Islander

820 Two or three races, unspecified

830 Four or five races, unspecified

999 NIU

MARST Marital status

1 Married, spouse present

2 Married, spouse absent

3 Separated

4 Divorced

5 Widowed

6 Never married/single

9 Unknown

BPL Birthplace

UNITED STATES

09900 United States, n.s.

US OUTLYING AREAS/TERRITORIES

10000 American Samoa

10500 Guam

10750 Northern Mariana Islands

11000 Puerto Rico

11500 U.S. Virgin Islands

12090 U.S. outlying areas, n.s.

OTHER NORTH AMERICA

15000 Canada

16010 Bermuda

19900 North America, n.s.

CENTRAL AMERICA

20000 Mexico

21010 Belize/British Honduras

21020 Costa Rica

21030 El Salvador

21040 Guatemala

21050 Honduras

21060 Nicaragua

21070 Panama

21090 Central America, n.s.

CARIBBEAN

25000 Cuba

26010 Dominican Republic

26020 Haiti

26030 Jamaica

26043 Bahamas

26044 Barbados

26054 Dominica

26055 Grenada

26060 Trinidad and Tobago

26065 Antigua and Barbuda

26070 St. Kitts--Nevis

26075 St. Lucia

26080 St. Vincent and the Grenadi

26091 Caribbean, n.s.

SOUTH AMERICA

30005 Argentina

30010 Bolivia

30015 Brazil

30020 Chile

30025 Colombia

30030 Ecuador

30040 Guyana/British Guiana

30050 Peru

30060 Uruguay

30065 Venezuela

30070 Paraguay

30090 South America, n.s.

31000 Americas, n.s.

EUROPE

Northern Europe

40000 Denmark

40100 Finland

40200 Iceland

40400 Norway

40500 Sweden

United Kingdom and Ireland:

41000 England

41100 Scotland

41200 Wales

41300 United Kingdom, n.s.

41400 Ireland

41410 Northern Ireland

Western Europe

42000 Belgium

42100 France

42500 Netherlands

42600 Switzerland

Southern Europe

43300 Greece

43400 Italy

43600 Portugal

43610 Azores

43800 Spain

Central/Eastern Europe

45000 Austria

45200 Czechoslavakia

45212 Slovakia

45213 Czech Republic

45300 Germany

45400 Hungary

45500 Poland

45600 Romania

45650 Bulgaria

45675 Albania

45700 Yugoslavia

45720 Bosnia and Herzegovina

45730 Croatia

45740 Macedonia

45750 Serbia

45760 Kosovo

45770 Montenego

Russian Empire:

Baltic States:

46100 Estonia

46200 Latvia

46300 Lithuania

46500 Other USSR/Russia

46530 Ukraine

46535 Belarus

46540 Moldova

46590 USSR, n.s.

49900 Europe, n.s.

ASIA

East Asia:

50000 China

50010 Hong Kong

50040 Taiwan

50100 Japan

50200 Korea

50220 South Korea

50300 Mongolia

Southeast Asia

51100 Cambodia

51200 Indonesia

51300 Laos

51400 Malaysia

51500 Philippines

51600 Singapore

51700 Thailand

51800 Vietnam

India/Southwest Asia:

52000 Afghanistan

52100 India

52110 Bangladesh

52120 Bhutan

52130 Burma

52140 Pakistan

52150 Sri Lanka

52200 Nepal

Eurasia:

55100 Armenia

55200 Azerbaijan

55300 Georgia

Central Asia:

55400 Uzbekistan

55500 Kazakhstan

Middle East/Asia Minor:

53000 Iran

53200 Iraq

53400 Israel

53420 Palestine

53500 Jordan

53700 Lebanon

54000 Saudi Arabia

54100 Syria

54200 Turkey

54300 Cyprus

54350 Kuwait

54400 Yemen

54500 United Arab Emirates

54700 Middle East, n.s.

59900 Asia, n.e.c./n.s.

AFRICA

60010 Northern Africa

60012 Egypt/United Arab Rep.

60014 Morocco

60016 Algeria

60018 Sudan

60019 Libya

West Africa:

60023 Ghana

60031 Nigeria

60032 Cameroon

60033 Cape Verde

60034 Liberia

60035 Senegal

60036 Sierra Leone

60037 Guinea

60038 Ivory Coast

60039 Togo

East Africa:

60040 Eritrea

60044 Ethiopia

60045 Kenya

60050 Somalia

60060 Tanzania

60065 Uganda

60070 Zimbabwe

60094 South Africa (Union of)

Central Africa:

60095 Zaire

60096 Congo

60097 Zambia

60099 Africa, n.s./n.e.c.

OCEANIA

Australia and New Zealand

70010 Australia

70020 New Zealand

71000 Pacific Islands

71021 Fiji

71022 Tonga

71023 Samoa

71024 Marshall Islands

72000 Micronesia

96000 Other, n.e.c. and unknown

99999 NIU

YRIMMIG Year of immigration

0000 NIU

1949 1949 or earlier

1959 1950-1959

1964 1960-1964

1969 1965-1969

1974 1970-1974

1979 1975-1979

1981 1980-1981

1983 1982-1983

1985 1984-1985

1987 1986-1987

1989 1988-1989

1991 1990-1991

1993 1992-1993

1994 1992-1994

1995 1994-1995

1996 1994-1996

1997 1996-1997

1998 1996-1998 (2000 CPS: 1998)

1999 1998-1999 (1999 CPS: 1996-1999)

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2001 2000-2001 (2001 CPS: 1998-2001)

2002 2000-2002

2003 2002-2003 (2003 CPS: 2000-2003)

2004 2002-2004

2005 2004-2005 (2005 CPS: 2002-2005)

2006 2004-2006

2007 2004-2007

2008 2006-2008 (2006-2007 CPS: 2004-2008)

2009 2006-2009

2010 2008-2010 (2012 CPS: 2008-2009)

2011 2008-2011

2012 2010-2012 (2014 CPS: 2010-2011)

2013 2010-2013

2014 2012-2014

CITIZEN Citizenship status

0 NIU

1 Born abroad of American parents

2 Naturalized citizen

3 Not a citizen

9 NIU

HISPAN Hispanic origin

000 Not Hispanic

100 Mexican

102 Mexican American

103 Mexicano/Mexicana

104 Chicano/Chicana

108 Mexican (Mexicano)

109 Mexicano/Chicano

200 Puerto Rican

300 Cuban

400 Dominican

500 Salvadoran

Other Spanish:

401 Other Hispanic

410 Central/South American

411 Central American, (excluding Salvadoran)

412 South American

901 Do not know

902 N/A (and no response 1985-87)

EDUC Educational attainment recode

000 NIU or no schooling

001 NIU

002 None or preschool

010 Grades 1, 2, 3, or 4

011 Grade 1

012 Grade 2

013 Grade 3

014 Grade 4

020 Grades 5 or 6

021 Grade 5

022 Grade 6

030 Grades 7 or 8

031 Grade 7

032 Grade 8

040 Grade 9

050 Grade 10

060 Grade 11

070 Grade 12

071 12th grade, no diploma

072 12th grade, diploma unclear

073 High school diploma or equivalent

080 1 year of college

081 Some college but no degree

090 2 years of college

091 Associate's degree, occupational/vocational program

092 Associate's degree, academic program

100 3 years of college

110 4 years of college

111 Bachelor's degree

120 5+ years of college

121 5 years of college

122 6+ years of college

123 Master's degree

124 Professional school degree

125 Doctorate degree

999 Missing/Unknown

EMPSTAT Employment status

00 NIU

01 Armed Forces

In Labor Force

Employed

10 At work

12 Has job, not at work last week

20 Unemployed

21 Unemployed, experienced worker

22 Unemployed, new worker

30 Not in labor force

31 NILF, housework

32 NILF, unable to work

33 NILF, school

34 NILF, other

35 NILF, unpaid, lt 15 hours

DIFFANY Any difficulty (Disability)

0 NIU

1 No difficulty

2 Has difficulty